

■ Table 0.60 1 / 7

Percentage of 18 to 24 year-olds in education/not in education, by work status<sup>1</sup>

Share in %							
State	Year	In education					
		Employed			Unemployed	Inactive	Total
		Students in work-study programmes	Other employed	Total			
Australia	2019	5.1	27.5	32.6	3.4	15.2	51.1
	2020	5.0	22.1	27.1	4.4	19.6	51.2
	2021	5.0	31.2	36.2	2.9	12.5	51.7
Belgium	2019	0.2	7.3	7.5	0.6	53.0	61.1
	2020	0.8	7.2	8.0	0.9	52.4	61.3
	2021	0.8	6.0	6.8	1.8	57.4	65.9
Chile	2019	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2020	y	7.5	7.5	3.0	44.6	55.2
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	2019	a	15.9	15.9	8.4	25.9	50.2
	2020	y	16.4	16.4	9.6	24.1	50.1
	2021	a	10.6	10.6	12.9	20.1	43.6
Denmark	2019	y	32.3	32.3	3.3	22.9	58.6
	2020	y	31.3	31.3	3.6	23.1	58.0
	2021	y	30.0	30.0	4.6	25.3	59.9
Germany	2019	16.6	16.3	33.0	1.0	29.2	63.2
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	15.1	16.7	31.8	1.9	27.8	61.5
Estonia	2019	-	20.8	20.8	2.6	32.7	56.1
	2020	c	24.0	24.1	4.6	33.5	62.3
	2021	c	21.3	21.4	2.9	33.6	57.8
Finland	2019	y	21.8	21.8	5.9	30.4	58.1
	2020	y	19.9	19.9	6.0	31.0	56.8
	2021	y	19.2	19.2	5.2	32.5	56.9
France	2019	7.4	5.3	12.7	0.9	40.8	54.3
	2020	7.7	5.1	12.7	0.9	42.0	55.6
	2021	6.6	7.9	14.4	1.8	40.2	56.5
Greece	2019	a	5.2	5.2	1.1	58.3	64.6
	2020	a	5.6	5.6	1.4	58.5	65.6
	2021	a	4.4	4.4	2.4	59.1	65.9
Ireland	2019	a	21.5	21.5	1.6	31.8	54.9
	2020	a	25.6	25.6	1.9	30.5	58.0
	2021	a	22.7	22.7	3.3	37.4	63.4
Iceland	2019	a	36.9	36.9	2.7	16.7	56.3
	2020	a	37.1	37.1	4.1	18.6	59.7
	2021	a	39.9	39.9	4.5	23.3	67.8
Israel	2019	y	10.6	10.6	0.7	18.9	30.2
	2020	y	10.6	10.6	0.7	20.3	31.6
	2021	y	8.4	8.4	0.8	22.1	31.3
Italy	2019	a	2.4	2.4	0.8	49.3	52.5
	2020	-	2.9	2.9	1.1	49.7	53.7
	2021	-	2.7	2.7	1.0	50.2	53.9
Japan	2019	a	-	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canada	2019	y	23.2	23.2	2.2	24.7	50.1
	2020	y	21.8	21.8	2.8	24.0	48.6
	2021	y	21.2	21.2	3.8	24.1	49.0

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Percentage of 18 to 24 year-olds in education/not in education, by work status<sup>1</sup>

Share in %							
State	Year	In education					
		Employed			Unemployed	Inactive	Total
		Students in work-study programmes	Other employed	Total			
Colombia	2019	a	9.6	9.6	2.8	17.4	29.8
	2020	a	6.8	6.8	3.3	17.5	27.5
	2021	a	7.6	7.6	3.0	18.5	29.1
Korea	2019	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latvia	2019	a	18.0	18.0	c	40.2	59.1
	2020	a	16.3	16.3	1.9	39.0	57.1
	2021	a	14.2	14.2	1.3	46.4	61.8
Lithuania	2019	a	17.0	17.0	0.3	43.9	61.2
	2020	a	17.2	17.2	0.3	43.8	61.3
	2021	0.9	9.8	10.6	1.0	43.6	55.2
Luxembourg	2019	a	c	c	c	52.4	67.8
	2020	a	9.6	9.6	c	55.3	67.3
	2021	a	13.4	13.4	c	49.7	66.1
Mexico	2019	a	10.4	10.4	0.7	26.5	37.6
	2020	a	9.5	9.5	0.8	27.9	38.2
	2021	a	10.8	10.8	0.8	27.5	39.1
New Zealand	2019	a	16.6	16.6	1.5	14.7	32.9
	2020	a	18.3	18.3	2.0	15.8	36.1
	2021	a	15.5	15.5	2.5	13.3	31.4
Netherlands	2019	y	42.0	42.0	2.6	20.5	65.1
	2020	y	40.0	40.0	3.8	21.9	65.6
	2021	y	47.0	47.0	5.6	15.6	68.2
Norway	2019	0.6	20.3	20.8	3.6	27.1	51.4
	2020	0.9	21.1	22.0	3.2	25.9	51.2
	2021	2.2	29.7	31.9	4.3	28.1	64.4
Austria	2019	8.8	12.6	21.4	0.9	25.6	47.9
	2020	8.0	12.5	20.4	0.7	26.3	47.5
	2021	8.6	11.1	19.7	2.3	28.4	50.4
Poland	2019	a	9.7	9.7	0.9	43.7	54.4
	2020	a	8.1	8.1	0.9	47.3	56.3
	2021	a	8.4	8.4	0.8	47.3	56.6
Portugal	2019	a	6.2	6.2	1.2	46.9	54.3
	2020	a	5.5	5.5	2.4	47.5	55.4
	2021	a	5.4	5.4	2.3	53.5	61.2
Sweden	2019	a	18.5	18.5	7.9	31.4	57.8
	2020	a	18.1	18.1	7.4	31.7	57.2
	2021	a	15.1	15.1	7.6	26.1	48.8
Switzerland	2019	15.6	18.1	33.7	1.6	21.3	56.5
	2020	18.0	18.1	36.0	2.0	21.4	59.4
	2021	15.7	16.5	32.1	1.7	21.4	55.1
Slovak Republic	2019	c	2.4	2.4	c	54.5	57.0
	2020	c	2.4	2.5	0.2	53.6	56.3
	2021	c	2.4	2.4	c	56.4	59.0
Slovenia	2019	y	16.8	16.8	0.5	47.0	64.3
	2020	y	16.1	16.1	0.4	47.3	63.8
	2021	y	9.9	9.9	1.1	61.7	72.7

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Percentage of 18 to 24 year-olds in education/not in education, by work status<sup>1</sup>

Share in %							
State	Year	In education					
		Students in work-study programmes	Employed		Unemployed	Inactive	Total
			Other employed	Total			
Spain	2019	y	7.6	7.6	3.8	47.5	58.8
	2020	y	8.3	8.3	3.4	47.1	58.9
	2021	y	7.6	7.6	4.2	50.3	62.1
Czech Republic	2019	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey	2019	a	13.1	13.1	4.4	20.9	38.4
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	a	11.3	11.3	3.8	25.0	40.1
Hungary	2019	a	3.4	3.4	0.3	46.5	50.2
	2020	a	2.8	2.8	c	44.7	47.7
	2021	0.2	3.4	3.7	0.3	46.4	50.3
United Kingdom	2019	4.9	13.7	18.6	1.4	23.2	43.2
	2020	5.0	14.7	19.7	1.7	21.4	42.8
	2021	4.8	13.8	18.6	1.9	24.6	45.0
United States	2019	y	19.5	19.5	1.4	26.0	47.0
	2020	y	19.7	19.7	1.5	26.2	47.5
	2021	y	17.8	17.8	1.6	25.8	45.1
OECD average	2019	-	15.8	17.6	2.3	33.1	52.8
	2020	-	15.2	16.6	2.6	34.4	53.5
	2021	-	15.1	16.8	3.0	34.6	54.3
EU22 average <sup>3</sup>	2019	-	14.4	16.0	2.0	40.4	58.2
	2020	-	13.9	14.8	2.3	41.3	58.3
	2021	-	13.3	14.8	2.7	42.3	59.7
Argentina	2019	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	2019	a	13.6	13.6	5.0	12.6	31.1
	2020	a	11.8	11.8	4.7	17.3	33.8
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
China	2019	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
India	2019	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	2019	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
Russian Federation	2019	-	7.4	7.4	2.1	42.4	51.9
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	2019	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	2019	a	0.8	0.8	0.9	39.8	41.4
	2020	a	0.5	0.5	0.5	42.3	43.4
	2021	a	0.5	0.5	0.8	42.0	43.3

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Percentage of 18 to 24 year-olds in education/not in education, by work status<sup>1</sup>

Share in %							
State	Year	Not in education				Total	Total
		Employed	NEETs <sup>2</sup>		Total		
			Unemployed	Inactive			
Australia	2019	37.4	5.0	6.5	11.4	48.9	100.0
	2020	32.8	5.8	10.2	16.0	48.8	100.0
	2021	37.1	4.5	6.8	11.3	48.3	100.0
Belgium	2019	25.4	5.4	8.1	13.5	38.9	100.0
	2020	26.6	4.0	8.1	12.1	38.7	100.0
	2021	22.1	5.1	6.9	12.0	34.1	100.0
Chile	2019	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2020	18.7	8.0	18.2	26.1	44.8	100.0
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	2019	27.0	9.3	13.5	22.8	49.8	100.0
	2020	29.2	10.1	10.6	20.7	49.9	100.0
	2021	26.7	15.7	14.0	29.7	56.4	100.0
Denmark	2019	29.7	3.9	7.7	11.7	41.4	100.0
	2020	29.8	3.1	9.2	12.3	42.0	100.0
	2021	29.6	4.3	6.2	10.5	40.1	100.0
Germany	2019	28.7	2.8	5.3	8.1	36.8	100.0
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	28.4	3.0	7.1	10.0	38.5	100.0
Estonia	2019	34.6	3.2	6.1	9.3	43.9	100.0
	2020	25.7	5.4	6.6	12.0	37.7	100.0
	2021	26.9	6.0	9.3	15.3	42.2	100.0
Finland	2019	29.7	4.7	7.6	12.3	41.9	100.0
	2020	29.5	6.7	6.9	13.6	43.2	100.0
	2021	28.8	6.9	7.4	14.3	43.1	100.0
France	2019	28.4	9.5	7.7	17.3	45.7	100.0
	2020	27.6	8.8	8.0	16.8	44.4	100.0
	2021	26.4	9.0	8.1	17.1	43.5	100.0
Greece	2019	14.7	12.7	8.0	20.7	35.4	100.0
	2020	15.1	9.5	9.8	19.3	34.4	100.0
	2021	14.2	11.7	8.2	19.9	34.1	100.0
Ireland	2019	33.1	4.5	7.5	12.0	45.1	100.0
	2020	30.3	3.8	7.8	11.6	42.0	100.0
	2021	24.5	5.1	7.0	12.1	36.6	100.0
Iceland	2019	37.1	3.7	2.9	6.6	43.7	100.0
	2020	31.3	3.3	5.6	9.0	40.3	100.0
	2021	23.9	4.8	3.6	8.4	32.2	100.0
Israel	2019	52.3	2.9	14.6	17.5	69.8	100.0
	2020	50.7	2.3	15.4	17.7	68.4	100.0
	2021	46.6	3.3	18.8	22.1	68.7	100.0
Italy	2019	22.1	11.1	14.2	25.4	47.5	100.0
	2020	21.3	9.7	15.3	25.0	46.3	100.0
	2021	19.0	10.4	16.7	27.1	46.1	100.0
Japan	2019	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canada	2019	38.0	5.0	6.9	11.8	49.9	100.0
	2020	37.9	5.4	8.1	13.6	51.4	100.0
	2021	36.3	7.0	7.7	14.7	51.0	100.0

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Percentage of 18 to 24 year-olds in education/not in education, by work status<sup>1</sup>

Share in %							
State	Year	Not in education				Total	Total
		Employed	Unemployed	NEETs <sup>2</sup>			
				Inactive	Total		
Colombia	2019	42.6	11.2	16.4	27.6	70.2	100.0
	2020	37.9	14.0	20.5	34.5	72.5	100.0
	2021	39.4	13.1	18.4	31.5	70.9	100.0
Korea	2019	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latvia	2019	29.5	6.2	5.2	11.4	40.9	100.0
	2020	29.0	6.1	7.7	13.8	42.9	100.0
	2021	22.9	5.8	9.5	15.3	38.2	100.0
Lithuania	2019	26.8	5.7	6.3	12.0	38.8	100.0
	2020	24.7	6.9	7.0	13.9	38.7	100.0
	2021	29.8	7.7	7.3	15.0	44.8	100.0
Luxembourg	2019	25.8	c	c	c	32.2	100.0
	2020	23.7	c	c	9.0	32.7	100.0
	2021	25.6	c	c	c	33.9	100.0
Mexico	2019	40.9	3.4	18.1	21.5	62.4	100.0
	2020	38.5	3.7	19.6	23.3	61.8	100.0
	2021	39.2	4.0	17.7	21.7	60.9	100.0
New Zealand	2019	53.7	5.5	8.0	13.4	67.1	100.0
	2020	49.6	5.8	8.4	14.2	63.9	100.0
	2021	53.9	6.9	7.8	14.7	68.6	100.0
Netherlands	2019	28.0	1.6	5.3	6.9	34.9	100.0
	2020	26.7	2.2	5.5	7.6	34.4	100.0
	2021	27.2	2.1	2.5	4.6	31.8	100.0
Norway	2019	40.4	2.4	5.7	8.1	48.6	100.0
	2020	40.0	2.8	6.0	8.8	48.8	100.0
	2021	27.5	3.0	5.2	8.1	35.6	100.0
Austria	2019	41.2	4.2	6.7	10.8	52.1	100.0
	2020	40.1	5.9	6.5	12.4	52.5	100.0
	2021	38.0	6.4	5.2	11.6	49.6	100.0
Poland	2019	33.7	3.8	8.1	11.9	45.6	100.0
	2020	31.1	3.9	8.7	12.6	43.7	100.0
	2021	29.6	4.4	9.4	13.8	43.4	100.0
Portugal	2019	32.4	7.2	6.1	13.3	45.7	100.0
	2020	31.5	6.6	6.5	13.2	44.6	100.0
	2021	24.5	7.1	7.2	14.3	38.8	100.0
Sweden	2019	33.8	3.8	4.6	8.4	42.2	100.0
	2020	33.4	4.4	5.0	9.4	42.8	100.0
	2021	38.8	6.0	6.4	12.4	51.2	100.0
Switzerland	2019	36.1	2.9	4.4	7.3	43.5	100.0
	2020	32.3	3.5	4.9	8.4	40.6	100.0
	2021	34.1	4.9	5.9	10.8	44.9	100.0
Slovak Republic	2019	32.4	5.7	4.9	10.6	43.0	100.0
	2020	31.0	6.2	6.6	12.8	43.7	100.0
	2021	26.7	7.3	7.0	14.3	41.0	100.0
Slovenia	2019	27.2	4.3	4.2	8.5	35.7	100.0
	2020	26.2	4.8	5.2	10.0	36.2	100.0
	2021	18.1	4.2	5.0	9.2	27.3	100.0

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Percentage of 18 to 24 year-olds in education/not in education, by work status<sup>1</sup>

Share in %							
State	Year	Not in education				Total	Total
		Employed	Unemployed	NEETs <sup>2</sup>			
				Inactive	Total		
Spain	2019	21.4	11.3	8.4	19.7	41.2	100.0
	2020	21.3	10.7	9.2	19.9	41.1	100.0
	2021	17.6	11.7	8.6	20.3	37.9	100.0
Czech Republic	2019	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey	2019	29.4	11.1	21.1	32.2	61.6	100.0
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	27.7	9.8	22.5	32.2	59.9	100.0
Hungary	2019	35.4	4.4	10.1	14.5	49.8	100.0
	2020	37.4	4.9	10.0	15.0	52.3	100.0
	2021	34.2	5.5	10.0	15.5	49.7	100.0
United Kingdom	2019	43.4	5.2	8.1	13.3	56.8	100.0
	2020	43.4	5.4	8.4	13.8	57.2	100.0
	2021	41.5	6.0	7.4	13.4	55.0	100.0
United States	2019	39.3	4.2	9.5	13.7	53.0	100.0
	2020	38.7	4.1	9.8	13.8	52.5	100.0
	2021	37.8	5.5	11.5	17.0	54.9	100.0
OECD average	2019	33.3	5.7	8.4	14.1	47.2	100.0
	2020	31.6	5.9	9.2	14.9	46.5	100.0
	2021	30.1	6.6	9.2	15.8	45.7	100.0
EU22 average <sup>3</sup>	2019	29.2	5.8	7.1	12.9	41.8	100.0
	2020	28.1	6.0	7.9	13.6	41.7	100.0
	2021	26.3	6.5	7.7	14.2	40.3	100.0
Argentina	2019	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	2019	39.1	12.7	17.1	29.8	68.9	100.0
	2020	30.3	13.1	22.8	35.9	66.2	100.0
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
China	2019	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
India	2019	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	2019	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
Russian Federation	2019	33.8	5.4	8.9	14.3	48.1	100.0
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	2019	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	2019	14.8	19.7	24.1	43.8	58.6	100.0
	2020	11.6	17.1	27.9	45.0	56.6	100.0
	2021	10.5	20.0	26.2	46.2	56.7	100.0

a = data not applicable because category does not apply; c = too few observations to provide reliable estimates. The calculation of the Länder averages includes those figures; y = data included in other category.

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**Percentage of 18 to 24 year-olds in education/not in education, by work status<sup>1</sup>**

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- 1 According to the ISCED classification: International Standard Classification for Education 2011.
- 2 NEET refers to young people neither employed nor in education or training but following non-formal studies. For more details see source.
- 3 Average of the 22 states of the European Union in the OECD after the United Kingdom left the EU. The data were calculated back for the entire time series.

Last update: October 26, 2022

Source: OECD, OECD.Stat - EAG-database

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<https://www.govdata.de/dl-de/by-nc-1-0>