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Population, employment and gross domestic product (regional structural data)¹

Federal Land	Population ²									
	1991		2018		2019		2020		2021	
	1,000	in %	1,000	in %	1,000	in %	1,000	in %	1,000	in %
Baden-Württemberg	9,904.0	12.4	11,046.5	13.3	11,085.0	13.3	11,101.7	13.3	11,110.3	13.4
Bavaria	11,517.8	14.4	13,037.0	15.7	13,100.7	15.8	13,132.5	15.8	13,154.7	15.8
Berlin	3,436.2	4.3	3,629.2	4.4	3,657.2	4.4	3,666.8	4.4	3,664.1	4.4
Brandenburg	2,559.8	3.2	2,508.0	3.0	2,516.9	3.0	2,526.5	3.0	2,532.3	3.0
Bremen	682.4	0.9	682.0	0.8	682.1	0.8	680.7	0.8	675.2	0.8
Hamburg	1,658.7	2.1	1,835.9	2.2	1,844.2	2.2	1,849.9	2.2	1,850.2	2.2
Hesse	5,797.9	7.2	6,254.5	7.5	6,276.9	7.6	6,290.6	7.6	6,281.3	7.6
Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania	1,907.2	2.4	1,610.4	1.9	1,608.9	1.9	1,609.5	1.9	1,610.9	1.9
Lower Saxony	7,427.7	9.3	7,972.6	9.6	7,988.0	9.6	7,998.5	9.6	8,015.3	9.6
North Rhine-Westphalia	17,421.3	21.8	17,922.4	21.6	17,939.9	21.6	17,936.4	21.6	17,905.6	21.5
Rhineland-Palatinate	3,792.1	4.7	4,079.3	4.9	4,089.4	4.9	4,096.1	4.9	4,101.1	4.9
Saarland	1,074.5	1.3	992.3	1.2	988.7	1.2	985.4	1.2	983.3	1.2
Saxony	4,719.5	5.9	4,079.6	4.9	4,075.0	4.9	4,064.5	4.9	4,045.0	4.9
Saxony-Anhalt	2,847.7	3.6	2,215.7	2.7	2,201.6	2.6	2,187.7	2.6	2,172.6	2.6
Schleswig-Holstein	2,636.1	3.3	2,893.3	3.5	2,900.2	3.5	2,907.3	3.5	2,914.7	3.5
Thuringia	2,590.6	3.2	2,147.2	2.6	2,138.3	2.6	2,126.8	2.6	2,112.6	2.5
Länder, total	79,973.4	100.0	82,905.8	100.0	83,093.0	100.0	83,160.9	100.0	83,129.3	100.0
Of which:										
Eastern German Länder and Berlin	18,060.9	22.6	16,190.0	19.5	16,197.7	19.5	16,181.7	19.5	16,137.5	19.4

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Population, employment and gross domestic product (regional structural data)¹

Federal Land	Employed persons ³									
	1991		2018		2019		2020		2021	
	1,000	in %	1,000	in %	1,000	in %	1,000	in %	1,000	in %
Baden-Württemberg	5,174.5	13.3	6,340.5	14.1	6,383.1	14.1	6,311.9	14.1	6,307.0	14.0
Bavaria	6,059.3	15.6	7,645.9	17.0	7,728.7	17.1	7,677.3	17.1	7,671.6	17.1
Berlin	1,706.0	4.4	2,022.7	4.5	2,074.2	4.6	2,067.6	4.6	2,089.7	4.7
Brandenburg	1,191.1	3.1	1,125.4	2.5	1,129.6	2.5	1,120.1	2.5	1,123.9	2.5
Bremen	397.8	1.0	436.3	1.0	438.3	1.0	433.6	1.0	433.3	1.0
Hamburg	1,022.9	2.6	1,275.6	2.8	1,294.0	2.9	1,291.4	2.9	1,291.5	2.9
Hesse	2,958.1	7.6	3,496.6	7.8	3,528.6	7.8	3,500.1	7.8	3,497.8	7.8
Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania	836.2	2.2	757.1	1.7	761.9	1.7	754.8	1.7	752.8	1.7
Lower Saxony	3,300.7	8.5	4,113.5	9.2	4,150.1	9.2	4,113.3	9.2	4,115.3	9.2
North Rhine-Westphalia	8,072.6	20.8	9,551.8	21.3	9,646.5	21.3	9,581.0	21.3	9,594.3	21.4
Rhineland-Palatinate	1,683.9	4.3	2,030.2	4.5	2,045.0	4.5	2,021.1	4.5	2,021.3	4.5
Saarland	484.1	1.2	534.8	1.2	535.1	1.2	525.9	1.2	522.3	1.2
Saxony	2,257.1	5.8	2,060.7	4.6	2,070.7	4.6	2,054.7	4.6	2,052.8	4.6
Saxony-Anhalt	1,277.9	3.3	1,004.1	2.2	1,004.7	2.2	992.4	2.2	991.9	2.2
Schleswig-Holstein	1,221.2	3.1	1,415.4	3.2	1,432.9	3.2	1,427.8	3.2	1,436.0	3.2
Thuringia	1,227.6	3.2	1,047.4	2.3	1,044.5	2.3	1,025.0	2.3	1,018.5	2.3
Länder, total	38,871.0	100.0	44,858.0	100.0	45,268.0	100.0	44,898.0	100.0	44,920.0	100.0
Of which:										
Eastern German Länder and Berlin	8,495.9	21.9	8,017.4	17.9	8,085.7	17.9	8,014.7	17.9	8,029.6	17.9

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Population, employment and gross domestic product (regional structural data)¹

Federal Land	Gross domestic product (nominal)									
	1991		2018		2019		2020		2021	
	Billions of €	in %	Billions of €	in %	Billions of €	in %	Billions of €	in %	Billions of €	in %
Baden-Württemberg	242.9	15.3	516.9	15.3	526.4	15.2	505.4	15.0	536.0	15.0
Bavaria	263.3	16.6	620.2	18.4	643.4	18.5	624.4	18.5	661.5	18.5
Berlin	68.1	4.3	150.0	4.5	157.5	4.5	154.5	4.6	162.9	4.6
Brandenburg	19.7	1.2	72.8	2.2	76.2	2.2	75.3	2.2	78.7	2.2
Bremen	18.9	1.2	32.9	1.0	33.1	1.0	32.3	1.0	34.2	1.0
Hamburg	61.1	3.9	119.1	3.5	124.6	3.6	117.9	3.5	126.7	3.5
Hesse	150.3	9.5	286.4	8.5	295.4	8.5	285.4	8.5	302.5	8.5
Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania	14.3	0.9	44.4	1.3	47.7	1.4	46.8	1.4	49.5	1.4
Lower Saxony	144.4	9.1	297.7	8.8	310.8	8.9	301.1	8.9	315.8	8.8
North Rhine-Westphalia	379.9	24.0	703.3	20.9	716.5	20.6	695.1	20.6	733.3	20.5
Rhineland-Palatinate	76.3	4.8	143.3	4.3	147.0	4.2	143.3	4.3	162.2	4.5
Saarland	21.4	1.4	35.9	1.1	35.8	1.0	34.1	1.0	35.6	1.0
Saxony	36.6	2.3	125.3	3.7	130.5	3.8	127.5	3.8	134.5	3.8
Saxony-Anhalt	20.5	1.3	62.2	1.8	64.8	1.9	63.4	1.9	67.1	1.9
Schleswig-Holstein	51.0	3.2	95.1	2.8	99.7	2.9	98.6	2.9	104.5	2.9
Thuringia	17.0	1.1	62.3	1.8	63.9	1.8	62.3	1.9	65.5	1.8
Länder, total	1,585.8	100.0	3,367.9	100.0	3,473.4	100.0	3,367.6	100.0	3,570.6	100.0
Of which:										
Eastern German Länder and Berlin	176.2	11.1	516.9	15.3	540.6	15.6	529.8	15.7	558.2	15.6

1 Pursuant to the European System of Accounts (ESA) 2010, 2019 revision. Date of calculations: November 2021/February 2022.

2 Annual average based on 2011 Census. For 2021 Länder results as of 30 June.

3 Annual average.

Last update: June 22, 2022

Source: Working group "Regional Accounts", "Reihe 1, Länderergebnisse Band 1"; German Centre for Higher Education Research and Science Studies, calculations

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<https://www.govdata.de/dl-de/by-2-0>