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**Student-teacher ratio at general schools, by levels of education, school types and Länder**

	Number					
	Levels of education, total	Pre-primary level		Primary level		
		Pre-school class	School kindergarten	Primary school	Integrated comprehensive school	Free Waldorf school
<b>Länder, total<sup>4</sup></b>						
1985	-	20.8	9.8	20.2	17.5	17.1
1990	-	20.0	11.3	20.5	16.9	19.4
1995	-	19.2	12.3	20.9	19.8	18.9
2000	<b>16.3</b>	16.9	11.0	20.6	18.8	18.8
2001	<b>16.1</b>	17.7	10.6	20.1	17.1	18.8
2002	<b>16.0</b>	15.6	10.2	19.9	17.0	19.2
2003	<b>16.0</b>	16.3	10.0	20.1	17.8	18.5
2004	<b>16.0</b>	16.4	9.6	20.0	17.5	19.4
2005	<b>15.9</b>	18.0	8.8	19.9	16.4	18.9
2006	<b>15.7</b>	17.4	8.7	19.4	17.1	19.0
2007	<b>15.4</b>	16.1	8.3	19.0	16.1	18.6
2008	<b>15.1</b>	14.6	8.1	18.5	15.6	19.0
2009	<b>14.7</b>	15.0	7.9	17.8	16.4	19.0
2010	<b>14.3</b>	15.3	8.2	17.4	15.2	18.2
2011	<b>14.1</b>	15.0	8.2	17.0	16.2	18.2
2012	<b>13.8</b>	14.7	8.2	16.6	15.8	17.6
2013	<b>13.6</b>	15.8	7.9	16.4	16.2	17.3
2014	<b>13.5</b>	16.5	7.9	16.3	16.4	17.5
2015	<b>13.4</b>	16.6	7.7	16.2	16.2	17.1
2016	<b>13.4</b>	17.4	7.8	16.3	16.0	15.8
2017	<b>13.3</b>	16.3	7.9	16.2	15.1	17.0
2018	<b>13.2</b>	17.3	8.1	15.9	15.5	16.9
2019	<b>13.1</b>	14.2	7.9	15.6	15.5	17.0
2020	<b>13.0</b>	14.6	7.5	15.6	15.4	16.9
2021	<b>13.0</b>	15.7	7.4	15.6	15.4	16.8
2022	<b>13.3</b>	16.9	7.6	16.0	15.8	17.0
<b>Regional distribution 2022</b>						
Baden-Württemberg	<b>13.2</b>	-	5.4	17.2	17.8	16.1
Bavaria	<b>13.5</b>	-	-	17.6	-	18.7
Berlin	<b>12.9</b>	-	-	14.7	12.1	21.8
Brandenburg	<b>13.0</b>	-	-	16.7	16.9	15.5
Bremen	<b>13.0</b>	18.0	-	14.6	-	27.2
Hamburg	<b>13.0</b>	16.9	-	14.0	13.3	12.4
Hesse	<b>13.2</b>	-	10.1	14.8	-	11.5
Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania	<b>14.2</b>	-	-	16.6	-	24.3
Lower Saxony	<b>12.9</b>	-	16.7	15.2	11.3	14.5
North Rhine-Westphalia	<b>13.1</b>	-	8.9	15.9	12.5	23.7
Rhineland-Palatinate	<b>13.7</b>	-	20.3	15.7	-	18.4
Saarland	<b>13.1</b>	-	16.0	14.7	-	19.2
Saxony	<b>14.1</b>	-	-	16.2	19.5	15.8
Saxony-Anhalt	<b>13.8</b>	-	-	17.2	-	15.8
Schleswig-Holstein	<b>13.6</b>	-	-	15.5	-	13.3
Thuringia	<b>13.5</b>	-	-	16.5	15.0	15.8

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**Student-teacher ratio at general schools, by levels of education, school types and Länder**

	Number					
	Secondary level I					
	Orientation stage independent of school type	Secondary general school	Schools with different courses of education	Intermediate school	Integrated comprehensive school <sup>1</sup>	Free Waldorf school <sup>1</sup>
<b>Länder, total<sup>4</sup></b>						
1985	16.0	15.0	-	17.7	12.9	14.1
1990	14.9	14.3	-	16.2	12.5	12.7
1995	16.4	14.8	15.0	17.7	13.5	12.9
2000	17.3	15.0	15.3	18.6	14.2	14.0
2001	17.1	15.0	14.7	18.8	14.2	14.1
2002	16.7	14.9	14.0	19.0	14.3	13.9
2003	16.5	14.7	13.6	19.1	14.5	13.8
2004	14.4	14.4	13.0	19.1	14.7	13.9
2005	14.3	14.2	12.4	19.2	14.7	13.9
2006	14.2	13.5	12.0	18.9	14.7	13.7
2007	14.3	13.1	11.5	18.7	14.5	13.7
2008	14.2	12.8	11.5	18.6	14.6	13.8
2009	14.1	12.4	11.7	18.0	14.2	13.4
2010	13.9	12.1	11.8	17.6	13.9	13.3
2011	13.2	11.8	12.2	17.3	13.6	12.9
2012	13.2	11.6	12.3	16.8	13.3	12.7
2013	13.2	11.4	12.3	16.5	13.1	12.4
2014	12.7	11.4	12.1	16.3	12.8	12.3
2015	12.8	11.3	12.2	16.1	12.8	12.5
2016	12.6	11.4	12.2	16.0	12.6	13.0
2017	13.6	11.2	12.1	15.8	12.3	12.4
2018	13.4	11.1	12.1	15.6	12.3	12.3
2019	13.6	11.1	12.1	15.3	12.0	12.2
2020	13.4	10.7	12.1	15.1	11.9	12.0
2021	13.5	10.7	12.3	14.9	12.0	12.6
2022	13.9	11.1	12.9	15.0	12.2	12.0
<b>Regional distribution 2022</b>						
Baden-Württemberg	-	12.5	-	15.5	11.7	12.0
Bavaria	11.7	11.7	-	14.3	11.1	13.3
Berlin	14.7	-	-	-	11.4	11.3
Brandenburg	13.2	-	11.2	-	11.5	12.0
Bremen	-	-	-	-	11.6	14.4
Hamburg	10.9	-	-	-	11.4	12.4
Hesse	13.7	12.1	12.1	15.2	13.2	11.5
Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania	-	-	14.9	-	14.0	14.0
Lower Saxony	-	8.0	10.9	15.1	11.5	11.5
North Rhine-Westphalia	-	9.4	10.5	15.2	12.2	11.4
Rhineland-Palatinate	-	4.3	14.0	18.3	14.1	12.5
Saarland	-	-	4.3	19.6	12.5	11.4
Saxony	-	-	15.0	-	14.4	13.3
Saxony-Anhalt	-	-	14.2	-	13.7	11.9
Schleswig-Holstein	-	-	-	-	12.2	13.3
Thuringia	-	-	13.4	-	12.7	11.0

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**Student-teacher ratio at general schools, by levels of education, school types and Länder**

	Number					
	Secondary level I			Secondary level II		
	Evening secondary general school	Evening intermediate school	Grammar school <sup>1</sup>	Grammar school <sup>2</sup>	Integrated comprehensive school <sup>2</sup>	Free Waldorf school <sup>2</sup>
<b>Länder, total<sup>4</sup></b>						
1985	23.9	20.9	17.0	11.3	9.8	10.8
1990	16.9	23.8	15.3	10.6	9.8	10.9
1995	29.4	21.0	16.8	11.5	11.0	10.9
2000	19.2	24.3	17.8	12.4	12.1	12.1
2001	19.0	21.3	17.8	12.5	12.0	11.2
2002	19.1	24.1	17.7	12.6	12.0	11.5
2003	19.1	24.4	17.8	12.7	12.3	11.2
2004	20.1	25.4	17.9	13.2	13.0	11.5
2005	19.4	24.7	18.0	13.4	13.1	11.7
2006	18.0	23.7	17.8	13.5	13.0	11.8
2007	15.1	22.0	17.5	13.5	13.1	12.2
2008	17.1	21.8	17.3	13.7	12.8	13.2
2009	16.3	22.6	16.7	13.4	13.4	12.7
2010	16.9	22.0	16.2	13.2	12.8	13.1
2011	14.5	21.0	15.7	12.9	12.9	12.7
2012	19.3	20.2	15.3	12.6	12.7	12.7
2013	20.1	19.9	15.0	12.3	12.5	13.2
2014	19.5	20.1	15.0	12.3	12.3	13.0
2015	19.2	20.9	15.0	12.2	11.9	12.9
2016	17.4	20.2	14.9	12.0	11.7	12.2
2017	15.4	19.5	14.9	11.9	12.3	12.6
2018	17.1	19.5	14.8	11.7	11.6	12.1
2019	16.1	18.7	14.8	11.6	11.2	11.9
2020	15.7	19.4	15.0	11.6	11.2	11.8
2021	15.6	18.1	15.1	11.6	11.2	11.5
2022	16.1	17.3	15.3	11.6	11.3	11.6
<b>Regional distribution 2022</b>						
Baden-Württemberg	-	17.4	15.6	10.3	11.0	10.5
Bavaria	-	14.5	13.5	10.9	-	10.1
Berlin	25.7	26.3	13.6	13.5	11.1	9.1
Brandenburg	-	18.4	15.6	12.0	10.9	9.7
Bremen	11.0	13.7	17.1	13.5	12.9	21.2
Hamburg	-	15.1	14.5	13.6	15.3	12.4
Hesse	13.2	13.1	16.0	11.7	-	12.0
Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania	-	-	14.5	11.8	9.7	11.6
Lower Saxony	-	-	14.9	12.8	13.4	8.8
North Rhine-Westphalia	-	17.9	16.4	11.4	10.4	21.2
Rhineland-Palatinate	-	-	17.5	11.4	10.8	10.6
Saarland	-	14.3	15.9	11.8	15.3	13.0
Saxony	-	23.3	15.4	11.6	13.1	11.3
Saxony-Anhalt	-	22.5	14.7	11.0	9.9	12.2
Schleswig-Holstein	-	-	15.9	14.3	13.1	13.4
Thuringia	-	-	14.7	10.0	8.0	7.8

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**Student-teacher ratio at general schools, by levels of education, school types and Länder**

	Number				
	Secondary level II		Total	Special needs school	
	Evening grammar school	Adult education college		Focus on learning <sup>3</sup>	Other focus <sup>3</sup>
<b>Länder, total<sup>4</sup></b>					
1985	14.0	10.1	-	8.8	5.2
1990	13.5	9.8	-	8.1	5.1
1995	12.3	9.8	-	8.8	5.5
2000	13.8	11.3	6.9	8.9	5.4
2001	14.2	12.7	6.8	8.9	5.3
2002	15.4	12.6	6.8	9.0	5.6
2003	15.6	12.6	6.7	8.9	5.6
2004	15.4	13.0	6.6	8.4	5.8
2005	16.0	13.1	6.5	8.4	5.6
2006	15.6	12.2	6.4	8.3	5.6
2007	14.8	12.1	6.2	8.0	5.5
2008	14.9	11.9	6.1	7.7	5.4
2009	16.4	12.6	5.8	7.4	5.3
2010	16.3	12.2	5.7	7.2	5.2
2011	16.1	12.1	5.6	7.0	5.1
2012	15.3	11.4	5.5	7.0	5.0
2013	14.9	11.7	5.4	6.8	5.0
2014	14.3	11.4	5.3	6.6	5.0
2015	13.9	11.0	5.3	6.4	5.0
2016	13.1	10.8	5.2	6.2	5.0
2017	12.8	10.3	5.2	6.1	5.1
2018	12.2	10.1	5.3	6.4	5.1
2019	11.4	10.2	5.4	6.7	5.1
2020	11.4	10.4	5.3	6.6	4.9
2021	11.2	9.9	5.3	6.6	4.9
2022	10.5	9.6	5.3	6.6	4.9
<b>Regional distribution 2022</b>					
Baden-Württemberg	12.8	8.9	4.5	7.4	3.6
Bavaria	14.6	9.2	6.1	7.0	5.5
Berlin	8.9	9.4	4.9	4.1	5.0
Brandenburg	8.9	8.5	4.8	7.1	3.8
Bremen	10.5	10.2	3.4	5.7	3.2
Hamburg	15.3	15.9	5.4	5.6	5.4
Hesse	8.3	8.0	4.2	3.6	4.1
Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania	11.4	-	7.1	8.7	6.2
Lower Saxony	9.4	9.7	5.6	7.4	5.3
North Rhine-Westphalia	9.9	9.9	5.5	5.7	5.5
Rhineland-Palatinate	8.3	8.1	4.8	7.1	3.5
Saarland	5.6	9.8	5.4	8.2	4.4
Saxony	15.5	10.6	6.1	7.1	5.1
Saxony-Anhalt	6.5	8.1	6.3	7.9	5.5
Schleswig-Holstein	9.2	-	4.8	5.0	4.7
Thuringia	-	7.0	6.4	-	-

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**Student-teacher ratio at general schools, by levels of education, school types and Länder**

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- 1 Grades 5 to 10.
- 2 Grades 11 to 13. Since 2009, including introduction phase (Einführungsphase - E) and qualification phase 1 and 2 (Qualifizierungsphase - Q1, Q2).
- 3 Since 1995, excluding Thuringia because no distribution possible between focus on learning and other focus.
- 4 Until 1990, former West Germany including Berlin-West.

Last update: February 14, 2024

Source: KMK, „Schüler, Klassen, Lehrer und Absolventen der Schulen“

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