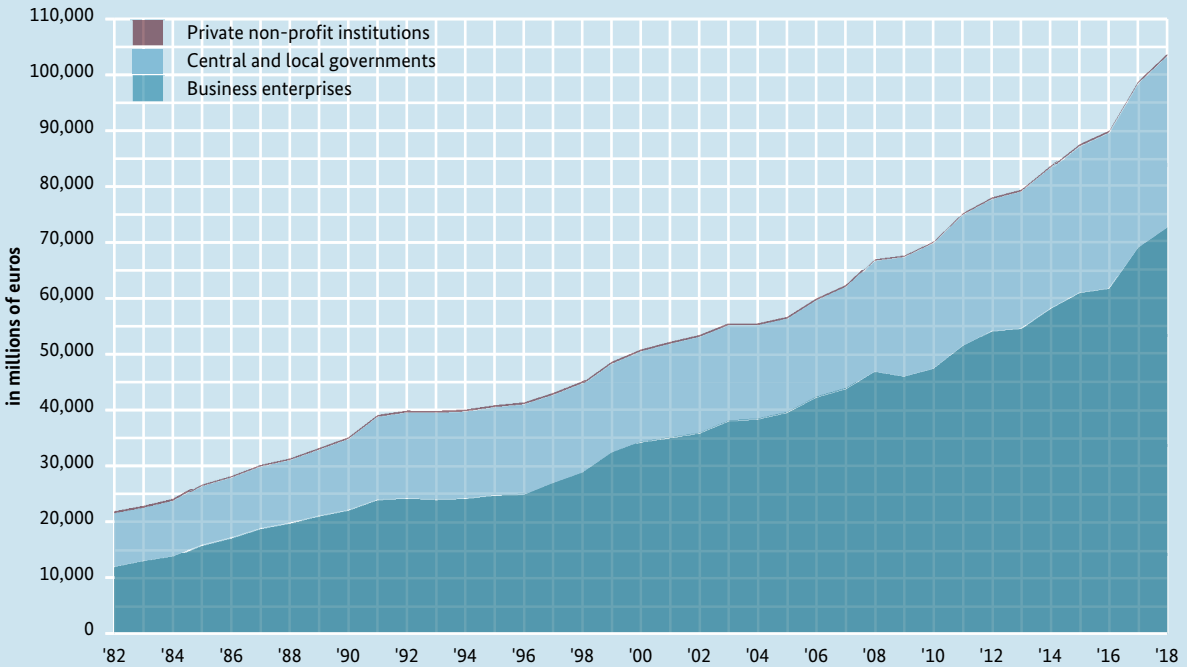
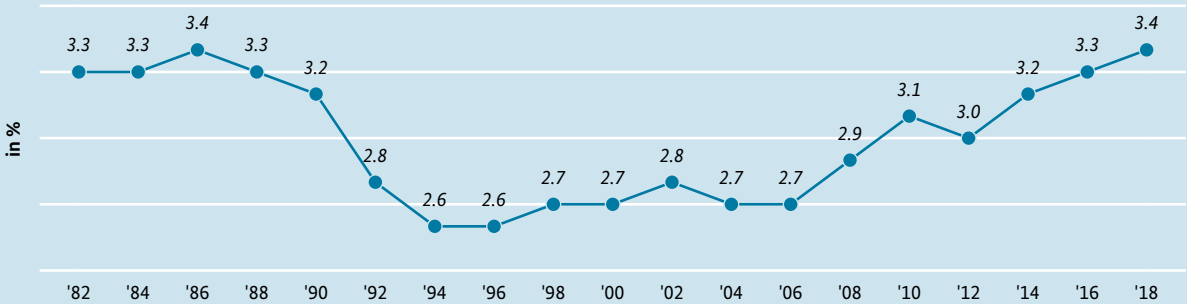


**Chart 1.1.2 R&D expenditure of the Federal Republic of Germany and funding thereof (1982-2018)**



**Share of the funding by central and local governments, in % of the overall government budget**



**Explanation of abbreviations/symbols:** R&D = research and development.

**Source:** Stifterverband Wissenschaftsstatistik, special evaluation; Federal Statistical Office, special evaluation; Federal Ministry of Education and Research, special evaluation

**BMBF's Data Portal:** Additional data: [www.datenportal.bmbf.de/en/1.1.2](http://www.datenportal.bmbf.de/en/1.1.2)

Last update: February 2021

This work is licensed under a Data licence Germany attribution non-commercial 1.0. (<https://www.govdata.de/dl-de/by-nc-1-0>)