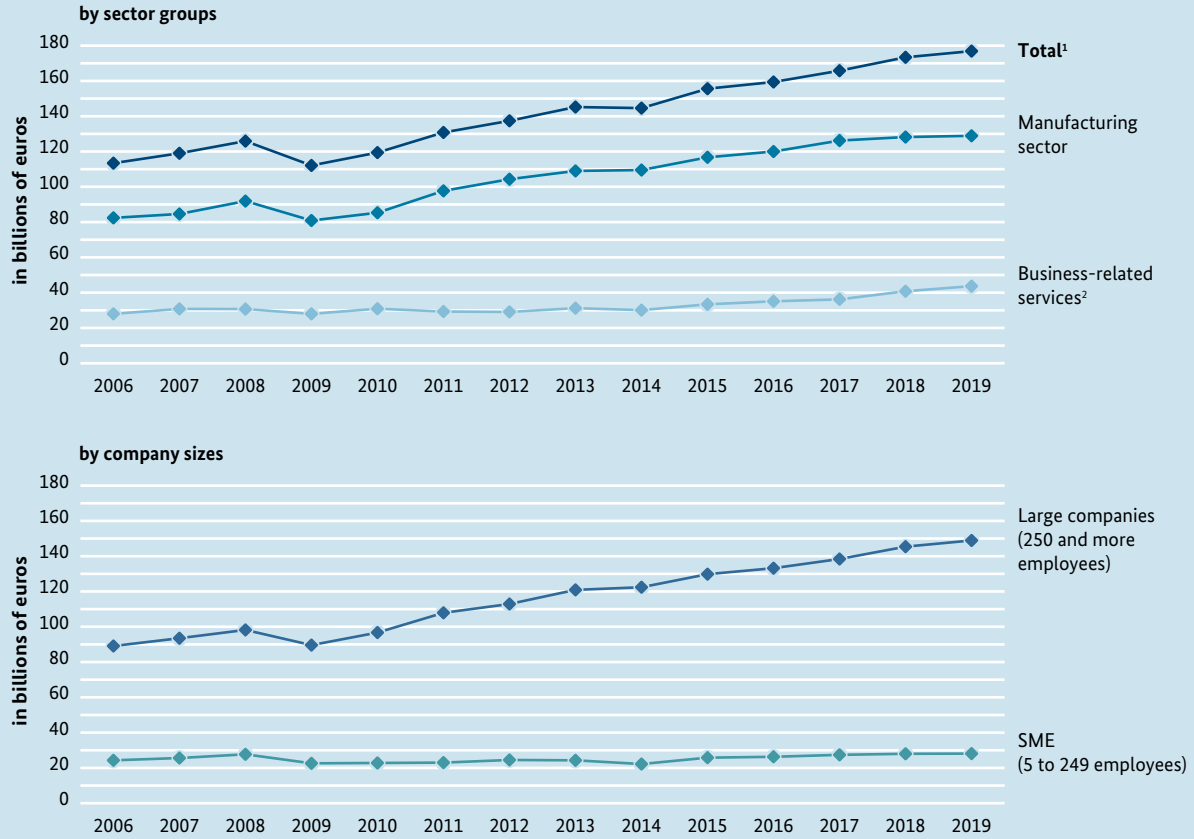


**Chart 1.8.8 Innovation expenditure of the German industry, by sector groups and company sizes (2006-2019)**



**Explanation of abbreviations:** SME = small and medium-sized enterprises.

1) Including mining/quarrying and energy/water/disposal.

2) Wholesale trade, transportation/storage/post, media and financial services, computer activities/telecommunications, engineering services, scientific research and development, consultancy/advertising and other business services.

**Source:** ZEW – Leibniz Centre for European Economic Research – Mannheim Innovation Panel

**BMBF's Data Portal:** Additional data: [www.datenportal.bmbf.de/en/1.8.8](http://www.datenportal.bmbf.de/en/1.8.8)

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